

**Read the following article and answer the questions. There may be 1, 2, or 3 “Yes” answers for each question.**

### What are the Crusades?

1. According to this article:

- |  | <b>Yes</b>            | <b>No</b>             |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. The Crusades were a series of military expeditions. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B. The Crusades began a religious missions.            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. The Crusades were promoted by prophets.             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. The Crusades began to protect popes and kings.      | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| E. The Crusades protected Jerusalem from Christians.   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

2. According to this article who is credited for starting the crusading trend?

- |                         | <b>Yes</b>            | <b>No</b>             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Frederick Barbarossa | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B. Richard I            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. Phillip Augustus     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. Pope Urban II        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| E. Byzantine Emperor    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

3. You can conclude the Crusades were important because:

- |  | <b>Yes</b>            | <b>No</b>             |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. They freed European slaves.                         | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B. They allowed for religious freedom.                 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. They opened trade routes to the Orient.             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. They economically connected North Europe and Italy. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| E. They strengthened the Holy City of Jerusalem.       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

4. According to this article, Richard I is describes as:

- |                               | <b>Yes</b>            | <b>No</b>             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. A dismal failure           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B. The Lion-Hearted           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. A remarkable soldier       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. Having ill health          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| E. One of the great crusaders | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

5. The only leader to see the Crusade through to the end was:

- |                         | <b>Yes</b>            | <b>No</b>             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Frederick Barbarossa | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B. Richard I            | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. Phillip Augustus     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. Pope Urban II        | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| E. Byzantine Emperor    | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |