

Read the following article and answer the questions. There may be 1, 2, or 3 "Yes" answers for each question.

What are the Crusades?

1. According to this article:

- | | Yes | No |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. The Crusades were a series of military expeditions. | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B. The Crusades began a religious missions. | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. The Crusades were promoted by prophets. | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| D. The Crusades began to protect popes and kings. | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| E. The Crusades protected Jerusalem from Christians. | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |

2. According to this article who is credited for starting the crusading trend?

- | | Yes | No |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Frederick Barbarossa | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| B. Richard I | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| C. Phillip Augustus | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| D. Pope Urban II | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| E. Byzantine Emperor | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |

3. You can conclude the Crusades were important because:

- | | Yes | No |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. They freed European slaves. | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| B. They allowed for religious freedom. | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. They opened trade routes to the Orient. | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. They economically connected North Europe and Italy. | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| E. They strengthened the Holy City of Jerusalem. | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

4. According to this article, Richard I is describes as:

- | | Yes | No |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. A dismal failure | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| B. The Lion-Hearted | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. A remarkable soldier | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| D. Having ill health | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| E. One of the great crusaders | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

5. The only leader to see the Crusade through to the end was:

- | | Yes | No |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Frederick Barbarossa | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| B. Richard I | <input checked="" type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| C. Phillip Augustus | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| D. Pope Urban II | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |
| E. Byzantine Emperor | <input type="radio"/> | <input checked="" type="radio"/> |